PERTH CAPITAL CITY REVIEW

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EDITION

PERFORMANCE PROPERTY RESEARCH

DISCLAIMER

The data presented in this report are sourced from 3rd party resources that we have selected due to their reliability and availability over the historical periods that we require for our research to be relevant. Due to the fact that the current year is not yet complete, data presented for the current year are estimated to represent a full year.

PERTH AT A GLANCE

Price Parameters - Adjusted for Current Interest Rate

	HOUSE AI	PRICE	UNIT AI	PRICE
AI FLOOR	17%	\$344,504	16%	\$326,987
AI CURRENT	26%	\$550,000	20%	\$407,000
AI CEILING	59%	\$1,231,157	48%	\$990,279
3 YR PRICE TARGET	\$600,000 - \$700,000 Low Conviction		\$450,000 - \$600,000 Low Conviction	

In the current stage of cycle

The Perth house market has a **Buy Value Rating** while the unit market has a **Buy Value Rating**.

If buying houses, it would be best suited to a **Medium Term Hold Strategy**. If buying units, it would be best suited to a **Medium Term Hold Strategy**.

We classify the Perth house market currently as a **Medium Risk Investment**, and the Perth unit market as **Medium Risk Investment** based on the stage of cycle.

LegendMedium Term Strategy = 4 to 7 yearsLong Term Strategy = 10+ years







\$550,000



Average Days on Market

Houses : **15** Units : **29**

URRENT MEDIAN UN

\$407,000

LONG TERM COMPOUNDED GROWTH PA (1980) IS **5.53%** FOR HOUSES & **6.31%** FOR UNITS.

Houses the last 3 years have seen 2.42% PA growth, units 3.04%.





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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

KEY MARKET INDICATORS

Positive

Affordability Index HOUSE V. Price Movement
SA Monthly Housing Finance
Stock on Market V. Avg Days on Market 10
Vacancy Rate V. Median Rent <u>11</u>
Job Creation Index <u>12</u>

SUPPLY & DEMAND - Positive Does Demand Exceed Supply?

Change in Population <u>13</u>
State Population Movement Type <u>14</u>
Foreign Investment <u>15</u>
Airport Arrivals <u>16</u>
Iron Ore V Median House Price <u>17</u>
Dwelling Approvals V. Population % Change
Bedrooms V. Population Change <u>19</u>

AFFORDABILITY - Positive Is Property Affordable?

Affordability Index HOUSE V. Price Movement	08
Affordability Index UNITS V. Price Movement	2
Price to Income Ratio	2
Rent as % of Income V.Affordability Index	22
FHBs as % of Population	23



CONFIDENCE - Positive Is There Confidence In The Market?

Retail Turnover Growth	<u>24</u>
Mortgage Arrears	<u>25</u>
Unemployment Rate	<u>26</u>
Underemployment Rate	<u>27</u>
State Job Vacancies	<u>28</u>
Business Investment	<u>29</u>
WA Mineral Exploration Expenditure	<u>30</u>

MONEY SUPPLY - Slightly Positive

Will There Be More or Less Money Into The Economy?

State Budget	51
Net Debt as % of GSP	2
Gross State Product V. Median Price Movement	3

INVESTMENT VALUE - Positive Is This Market Showing Value?

Current Investment Value - Per Capital City	<u>34</u>
Yield V. Interest Rates	<u> </u>
Long Term Trends	6
House V Unit Price Comparison)6
Perth V. Sydney HOUSE Price Movement	37

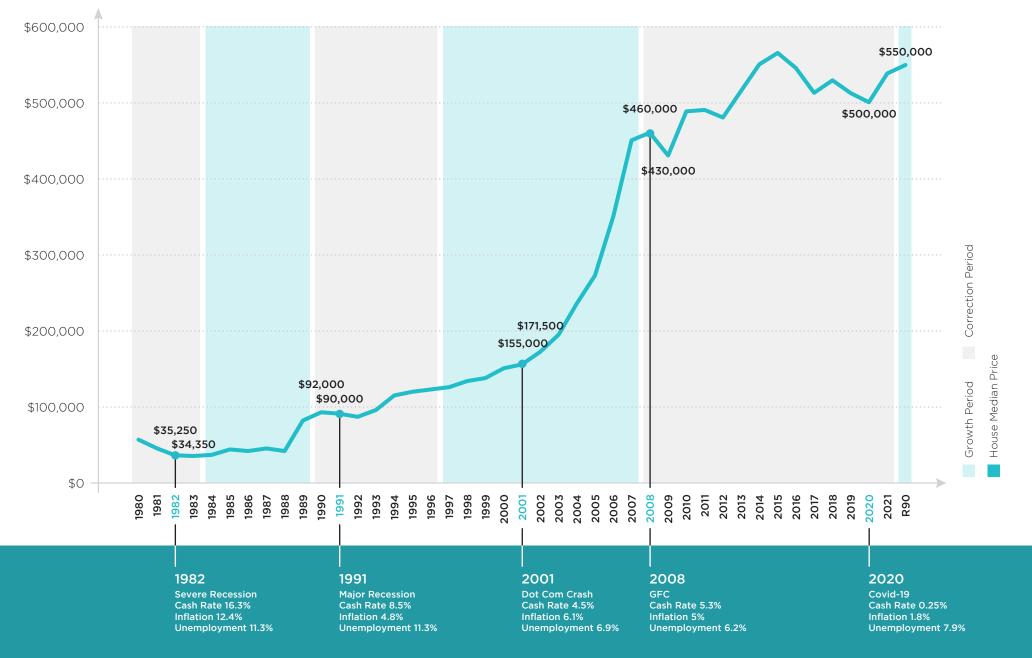
RISK - Slightly Negative

Is There Potentially Downside Volatility?

Affordability Index HOUSE V. Price Movement	<u>08</u>
Price to Income Ratio	<u>21</u>
Industry Value Added	<u>38</u>
Population Pyramid	<u>39</u>



PERTH HOUSE PRICE MOVEMENT



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OUR VIEW OF THE PERTH HOUSE MARKET

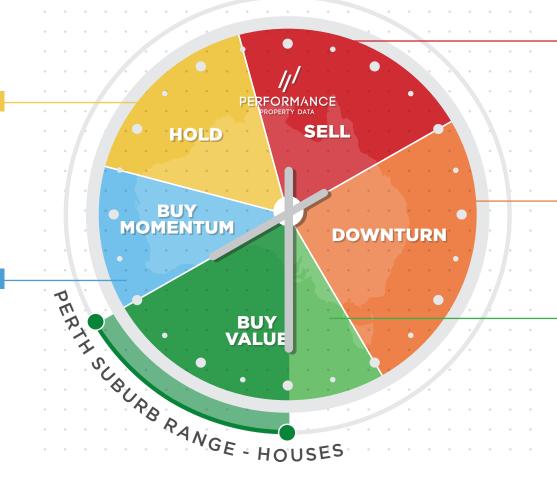


HOLD

Hold and monitor property in this market. Potential for growth in the short term is predicted but limited. Investing at this stage in the cycle holds extreme risk, due to low yields and aggressive prices.

BUY MOMENTUM

On a macro level the market is at or close to halfway through this growth cycle and demand for quality property is strong and rising. Macro fundamentals are present to support growth in the short term.



SELL

The market has peaked and prices are likely to soften or stagnate in the short to medium term. Consider selling in this market after consultation with your financial planner or property investment adviser.

DOWNTURN

The market is moving through a correction stage. We see minimal growth in the short to medium term.

BUY VALUE

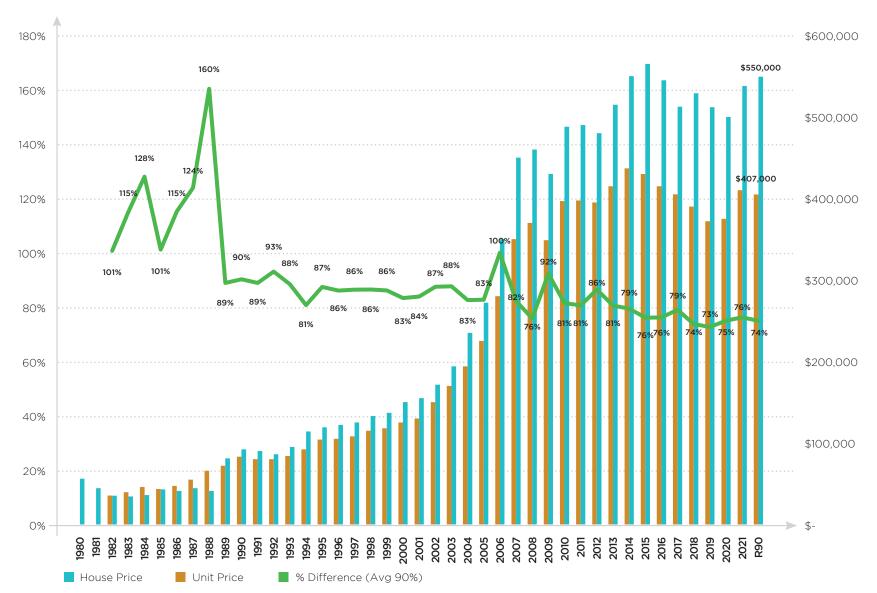
This market offers good investment value with macro fundamentals present to support growth in the short to medium term. Buy at the true market bottom to take advantage of the full growth upswing, with cyclical risk at its lowest.

For more information on the Perth market, including individual property and suburb information, call to speak to one of our professional property advisors on (03) 8539 0300.



PERTH HOUSE V. UNIT PRICE COMPARISON

This graph shows the comparison between house and unit price movements and the percentage difference for each year.



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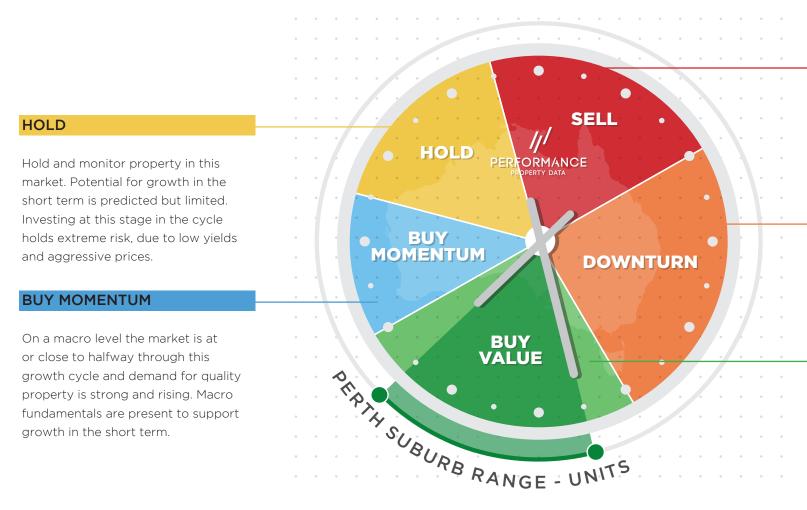
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SLIGHTLY POSITIVE



OUR VIEW OF THE PERTH UNIT MARKET





SELL

The market has peaked and prices are likely to soften or stagnate in the short to medium term. Consider selling in this market after consultation with your financial planner or property investment adviser.

DOWNTURN

The market is moving through a correction stage. We see minimal growth in the short to medium term.

BUY VALUE

This market offers good investment value with macro fundamentals present to support growth in the short to medium term. Buy at the true market bottom to take advantage of the full growth upswing, with cyclical risk at its lowest.

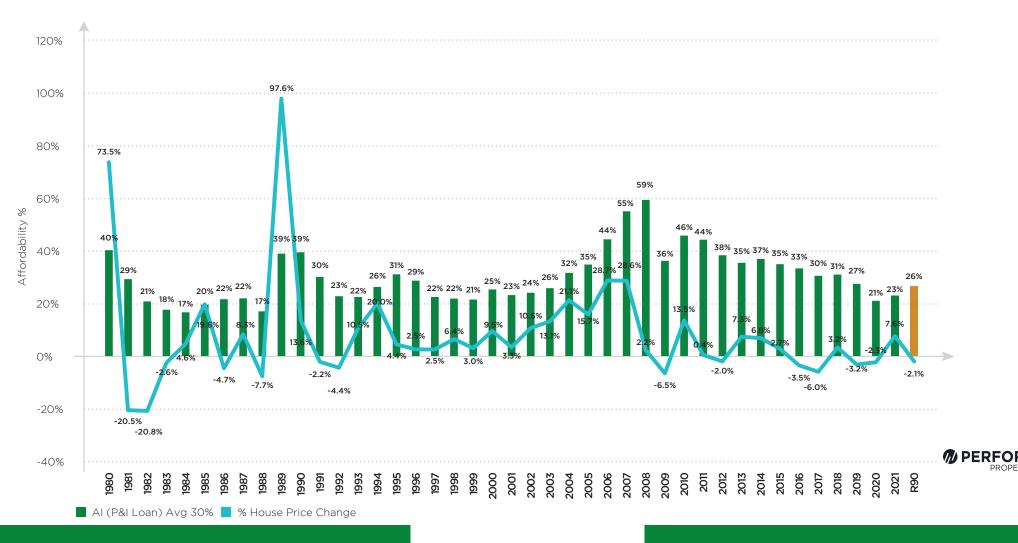
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AFFORDABILITY INDEX V. PRICE MOVEMENT - HOUSE

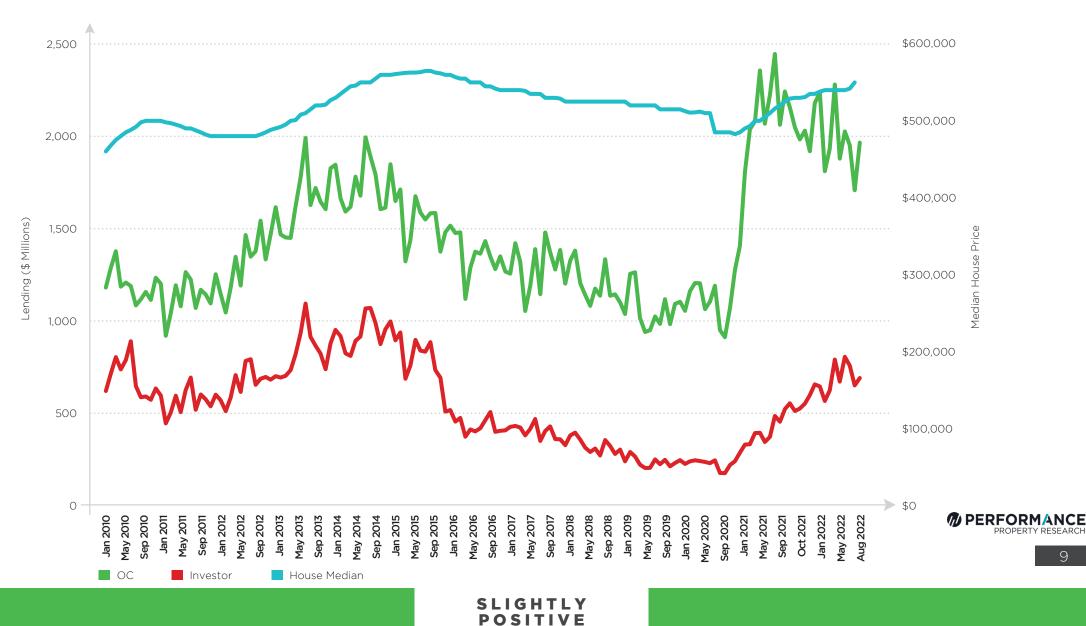
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This graph displays the impact interest rates have on house price movements. PPA's Gross Affordability Index (AI) is a measure of the average mortgage repayments versus the average income. The AI is calculated using the median price, average wage (before tax), assumes a 20% deposit, the current variable interest rate and Principle & Interest repayments over a 30 year loan term. For the current year, the rolling 90 days (R90) is shown to convey latest market status.



WA MONTHLY HH LENDING TO OC V. MEDIAN HOUSE PRICE





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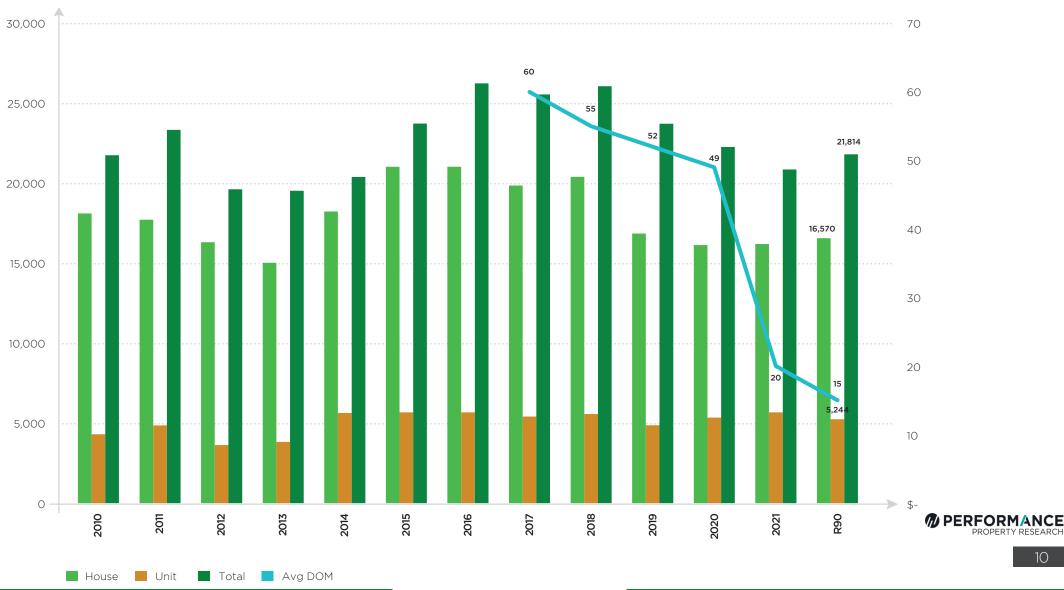
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STOCK ON MARKET V. AVG DAYS ON MARKET



This graph displays the average days on market and stock on market in one month of each year.



Key Market Demand Indicator

Rent House

Rent Unit

Vacancy Rate

VACANCY RATE V. RENT

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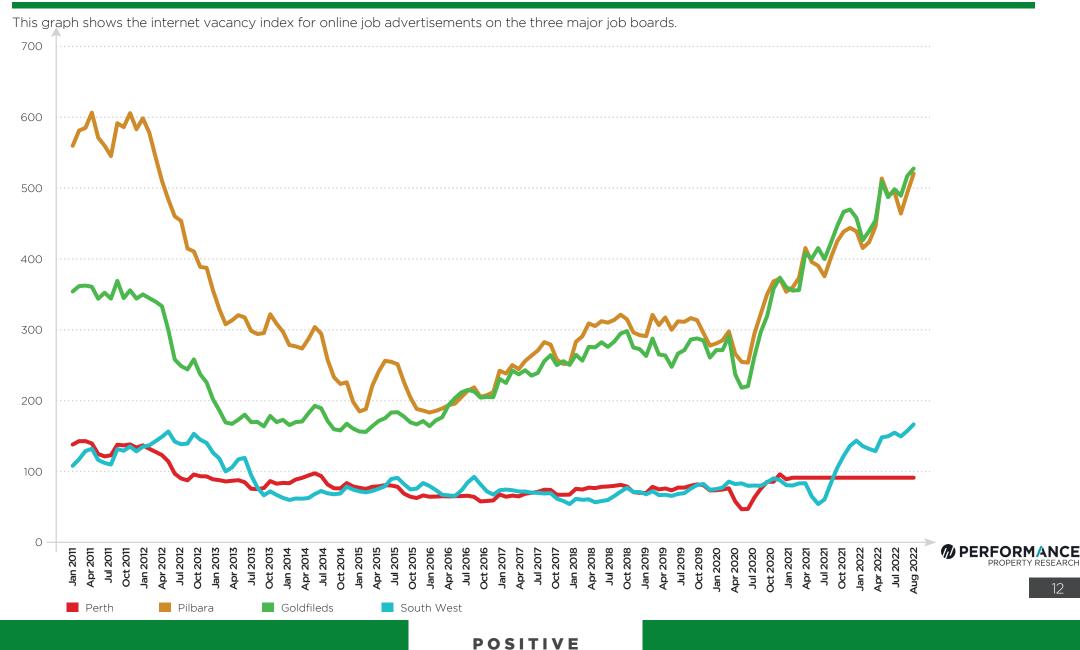
This graph displays the relationship between rental growth for both houses and units and the vacancy rate. 6.0% \$700 5.5% \$619 \$606 \$600 \$574 5.0% \$553 \$541 \$519 \$485 \$500 \$470 459 4.0% \$439 \$424 435 \$420 \$400 Vacancy Rate Median Rent \$368 \$351 3.0% \$310 \$300 \$255 2.0% \$219 \$188 \$174 \$178 \$200 \$153 \$157 \$160 \$163 \$142 \$136 \$128 1.0% \$100 PERFORM 0% 2006 2012 2016 2013 2018 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2014 2015 2017 2019 2020 R90 1995 2021

POSITIVE

NCE

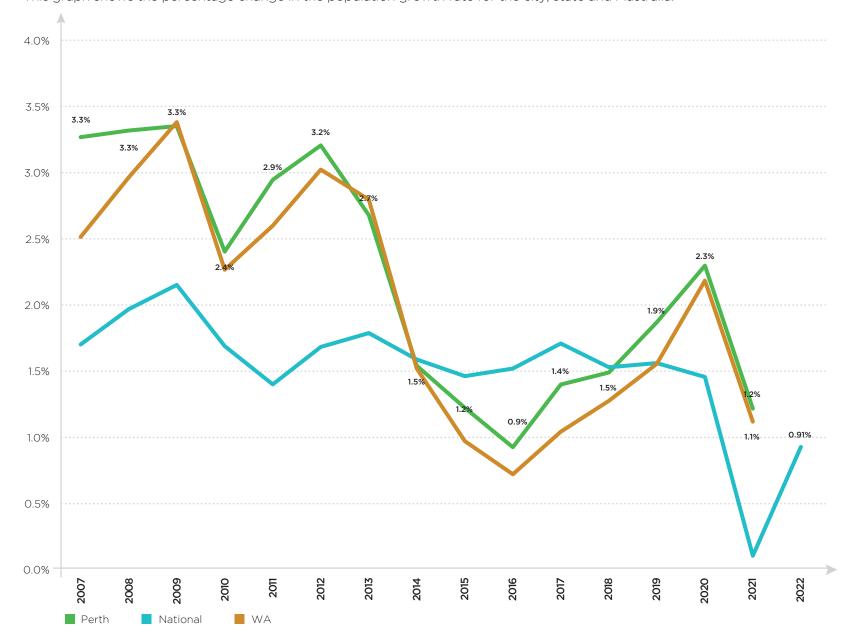
JOB CREATION INDEX -PERTH





CHANGE IN POPULATION

This graph shows the percentage change in the population growth rate for the city, state and Australia.



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SLIGHTLY POSITIVE



WESTERN AUSTRALIA POPULATION MOVEMENT TYPE

This graph demonstrates the breakdown of Natural Increase, Net Overseas Migration (NOM) and Net Interstate Migration (NIM)

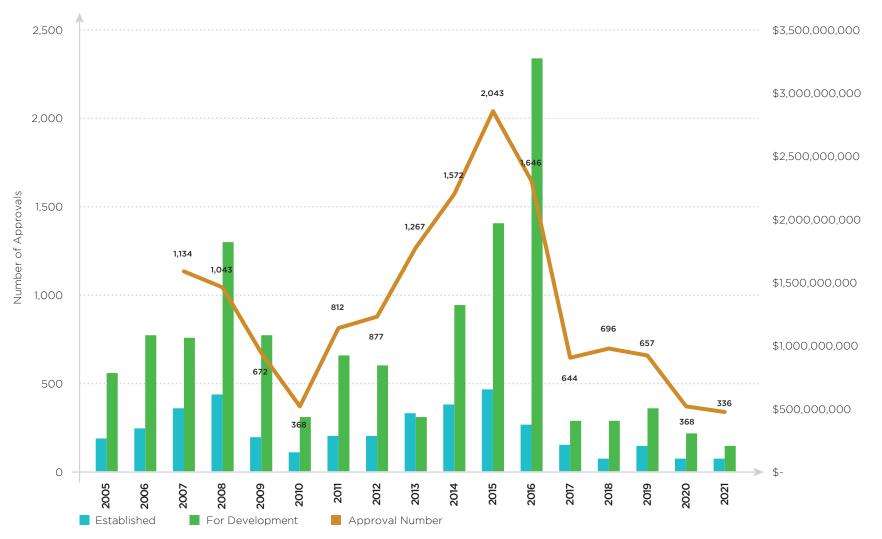
for the state. 60,000 14% 50,000 12% 40,000 10% 30,000 Unemploymen Population 20,000 16,837 6% 10,000 4% 0 3.2% 2% -10,000 -20,000 0% 2013 2010 066 2000 2001 2002 2003 2006 2007 2008 2009 2011 2012 2015 2016 2018 2019 2020 2021 R90 992 1998 1999 2005 2014 2017 66 2004 66 1991 <u>166</u> 66 Natural Increase WA Unemployment





FOREIGN INVESTMENT APPROVALS - NEW V. ESTABLISHED PROPERTY

This graph shows the amount of foreign investment approvals for the state's residential market since 2005. Approvals are broken down into established property and developed/for development.



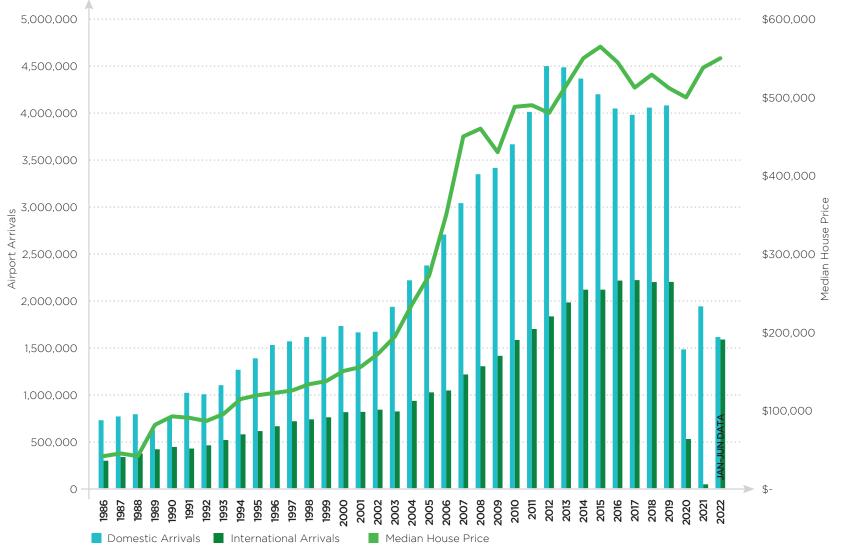
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AIRPORT ARRIVALS V. MEDIAN HOUSE PRICE

This graph shows the numbers for International and Domestic arrivals into the city's airport from 1986 plotted against the median house price. The current year is still incomplete thus, it is represented by the R90 axis instead which stands for "recent 90 days". This is specifically shown to give emphasis to the latest median movement.



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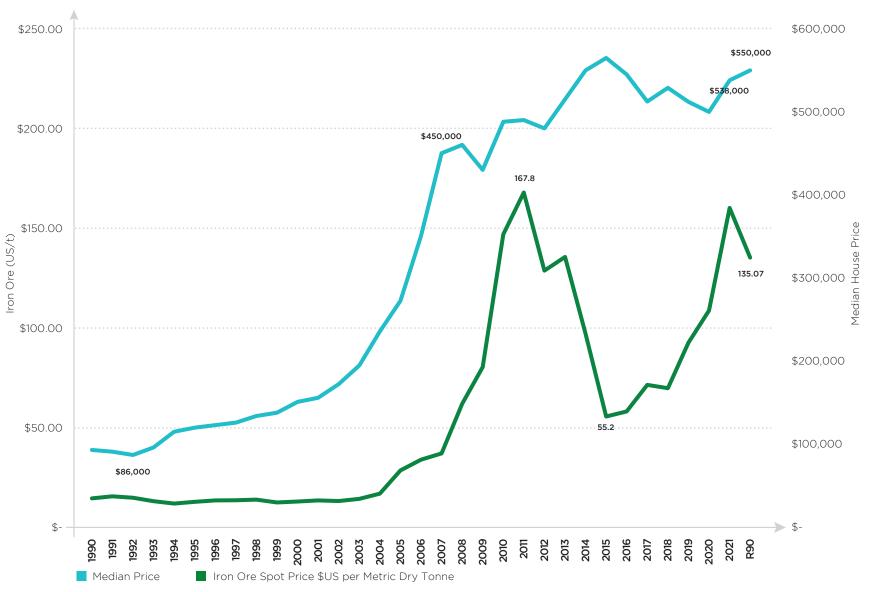
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IRON ORE PRICE V. MEDIAN HOUSE PRICE

This graph displays the relationship between the iron ore price and median house price.



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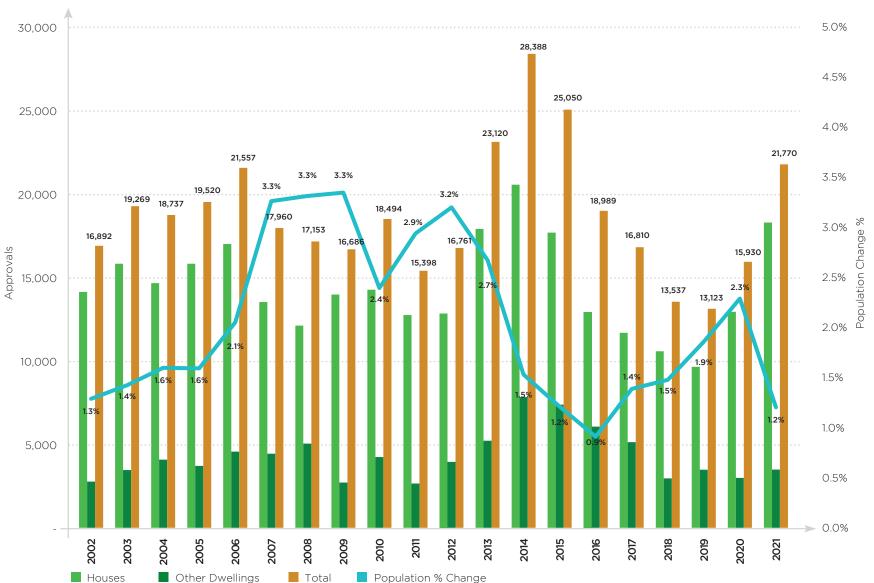


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DWELLING APPROVALS V. POPULATION % CHANGE

This graph shows the relationship between population growth and dwelling approvals in the Greater City region.





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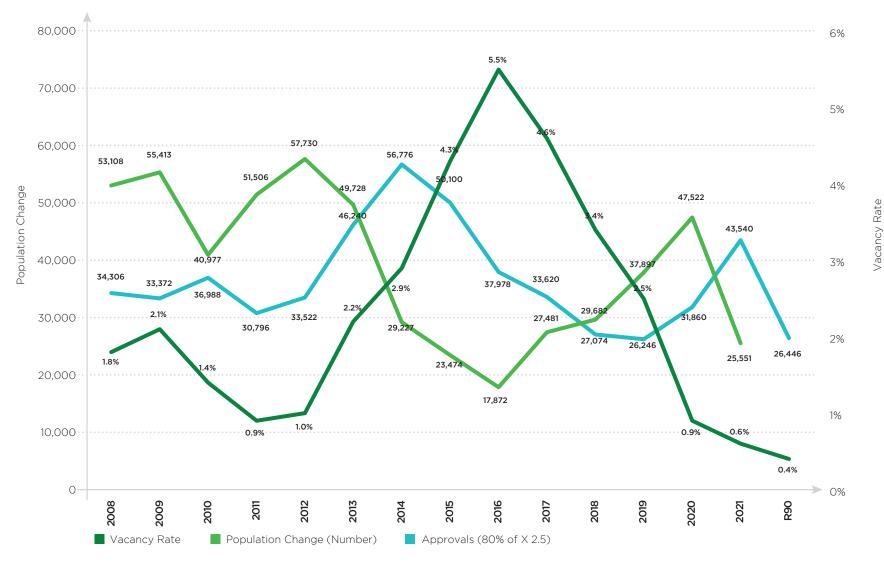
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NEGATIVE



BEDROOM APPROVALS V. POPULATION CHANGE

This graph shows the relationship between the assumed number of bedrooms being commenced, the change in population numbers and the vacancy rate. PPA calculates this assuming 80% of approvals commence, and multiplying by the average household size of the city.



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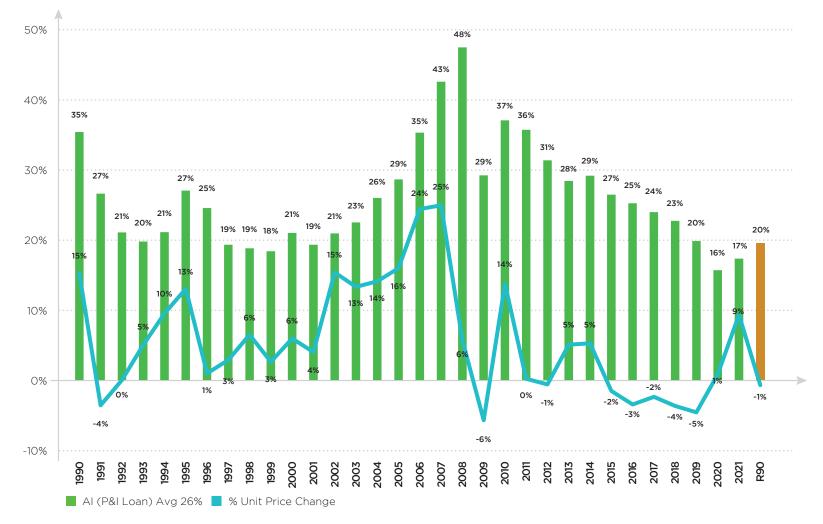
CAPITAL CITY

NEUTRAL



AFFORDABILITY INDEX V. PRICE MOVEMENT - UNIT

This graph displays the impact interest rates have on unit price movements. PPA's Gross Affordability Index (AI) is a measure of the average mortgage repayments versus the average income. The AI is calculated using the median price, average wage (before tax), assumes a 20% deposit, the current variable interest rate and Principle & Interest repayments over a 30 year loan term. The current year is still incomplete thus, it is represented by the R90 axis instead which stands for "recent 90 days". This is specifically shown to give emphasis to the latest market status.





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PRICE TO INCOME RATIO

8 7.4 7 6.2 6.4 5.8 6 5.5 6.1 6.0 55 5.7 5 5.2 3.9 4 3.7 4.0 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.7 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.0 2.8 2.8 3 2.0 2 1.7 1.7 0 1985 1995 1998 1999 2000 986 987 988 989 066 992 993 1996 1997 991 994 Unit House

This graph displays the price to income ratio which is the relationship between the median house price and the average annual income. This also represents the average time taken to save a 20% deposit when assuming 20% of the average wage is saved.

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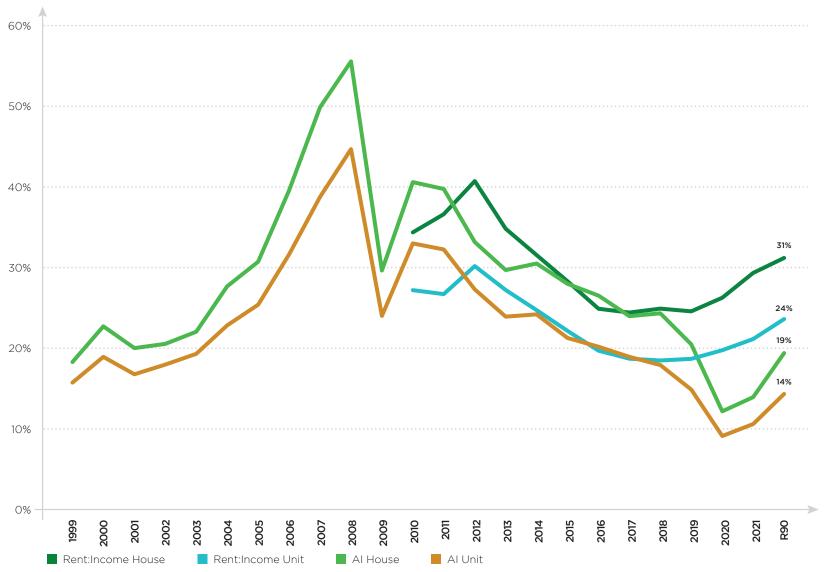
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RENT AS % OF INCOME V.AFFORDABILITY INDEX

This graph displays the percentage of the average wage that pays the median rent versus the PPA Affordability Index for houses and units.



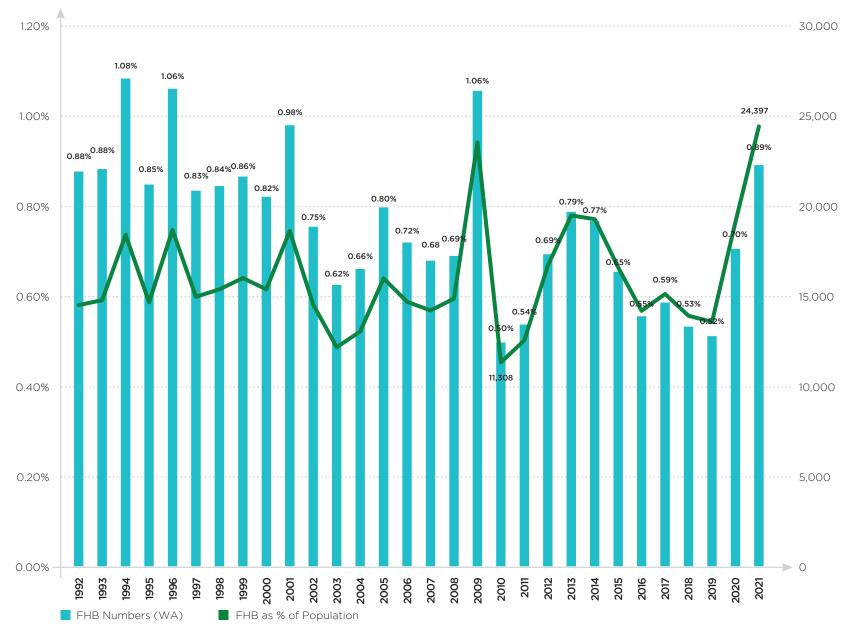


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FHBS AS A % OF POPULATION

This graph shows the percentage of first home buyers (FHB) relative to the state population.



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RETAIL TURNOVER GROWTH

the latest house price movement.

This graph displays levels of retail turnover for the state charted against the median house price. The current year is still incomplete thus, it is represented by the R90 axis instead which stands for "recent 90 days". This is specifically shown to give emphasis to

\$600.000 45,000 43,017 40,000 550.000 \$500,000 35.000 30.000 \$400.000 Median House Price 25,000 \$ Millions \$300,000 20,000 15,000 \$200.000 10,000 \$100,000 5,000 0 > \$-1999 2000 2006 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2019 R90 1998 2003 2005 2008 2018 2020 2021 1997 2001 2002 2004 2007 Median House Price Retail Turnover

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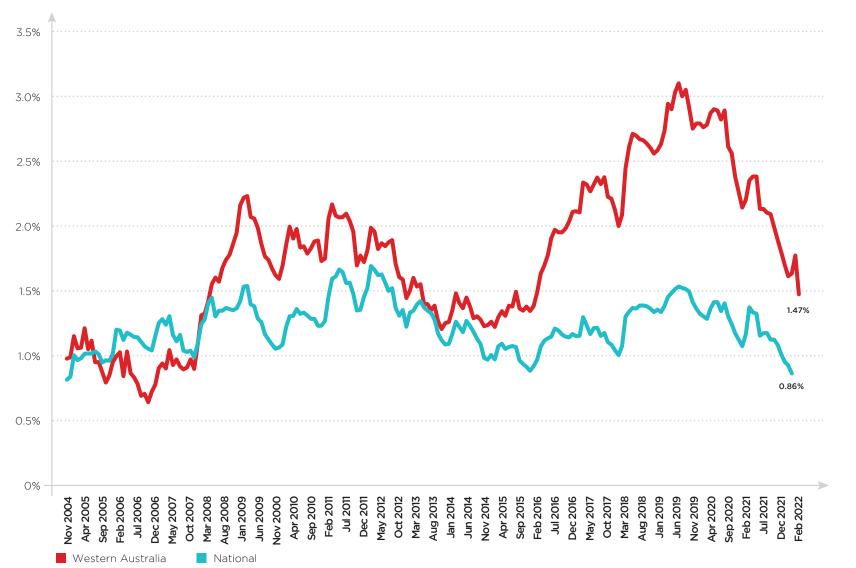
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WESTERN AUSTRALIAN MORTGAGE ARREARS

This graph displays the percentage of mortgages that are 30+ days in arrears in the state and Nationally. Supplied by Standard and Poor's Global Ratings.



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PFRTH

SLIGHTLY POSITIVE



UNEMPLOYMENT V. MEDIAN HOUSE PRICE CHANGE

120% 14% 100% 12% 80% 10% House Price Change YoY 60% Unemployment Rate 8% 40% 6% 20% 0% 3.2% 3.1% 2% -20% -40% 0% 1998 1980 982 985 988 995 966 1981 989 <u> 66</u> 992 <u>6</u>6 997 å Perth Median House YoY Change

This graph shows the relationship between the state and national unemployment rate as a yearly average from 1980 and the current rate.



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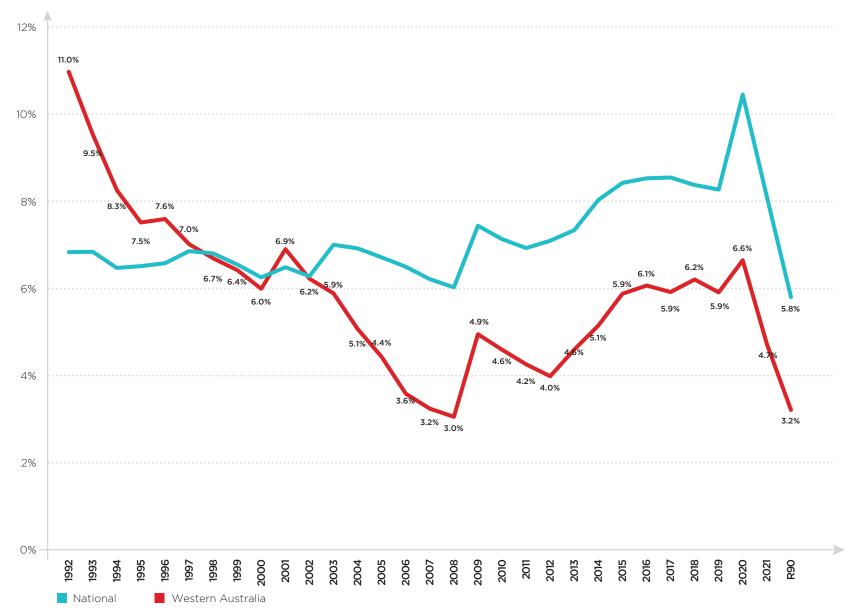
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UNDEREMPLOYMENT

This graph shows the relationship between the state and national underemployment rate as a yearly average from 1992 and the current rate.

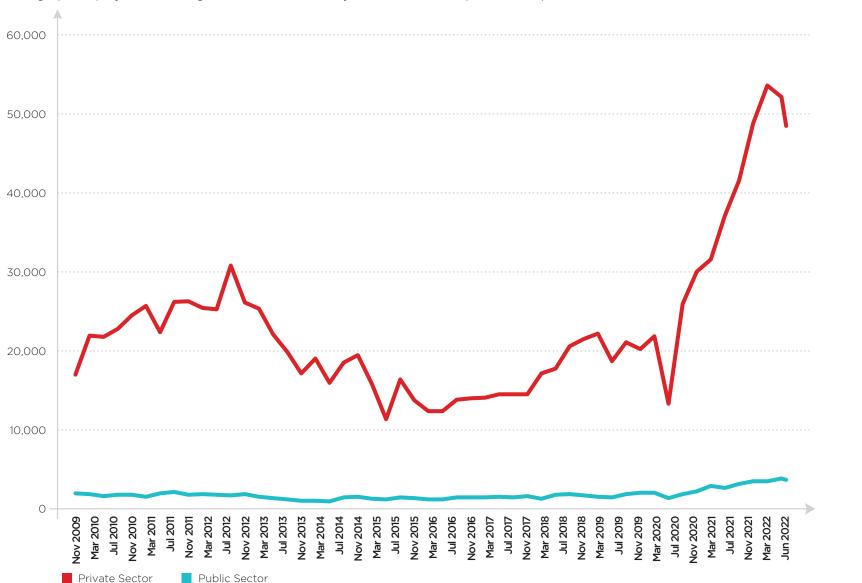


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STATE JOB VACANCIES -PRIVATE & PUBLIC

This graph displays the ABS figure for the number of jobs created in the private and public sectors state wide.



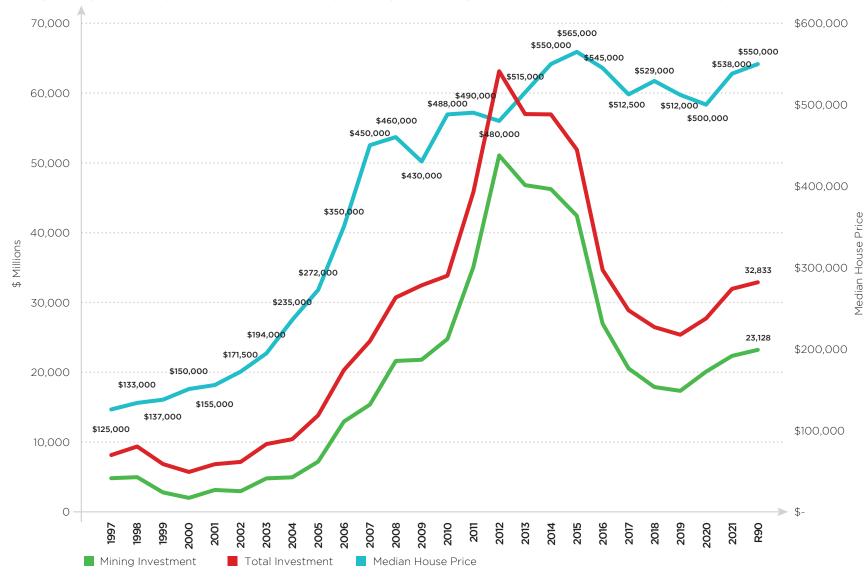


RESEARCH REPORT



WESTERN AUSTRALIAN PRIVATE BUSINESS INVESTMENT

This graph displays private business investment into the state charted against the median house price. For the current year 2021, the rolling 90 days (R90) depicted with dotted line, is specifically shown to give emphasis on current median house price movement.



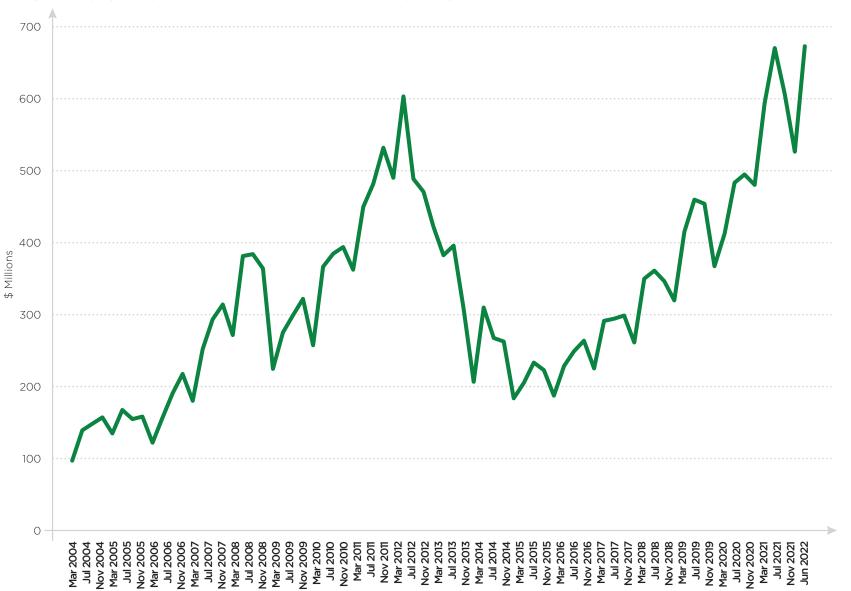
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WESTERN AUSTRALIAN MINERAL EXPLORATION EXPENDITURE

This graph displays the private sector exploration statistics compiled by the ABS for the state.



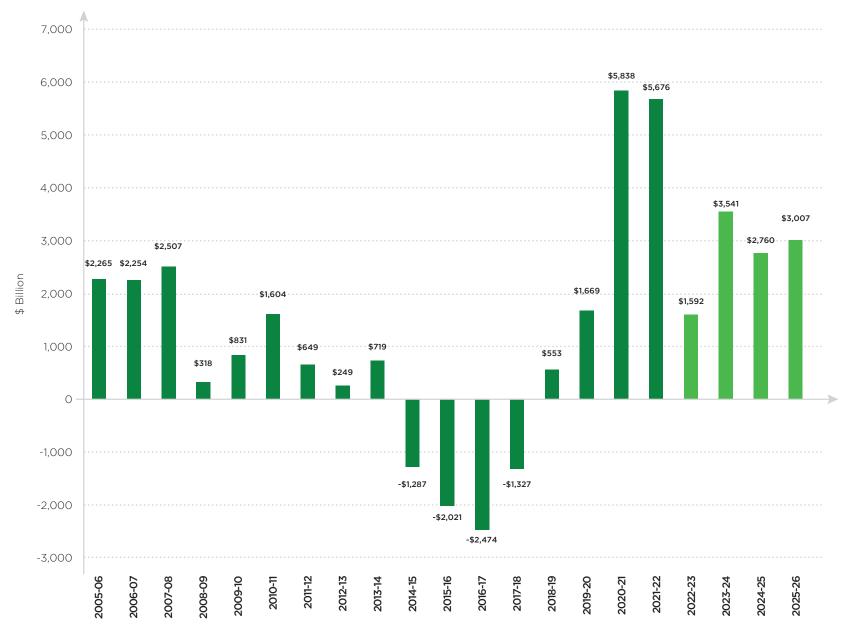


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STATE BUDGET

This graph displays the State Government position of either a surplus or deficit.



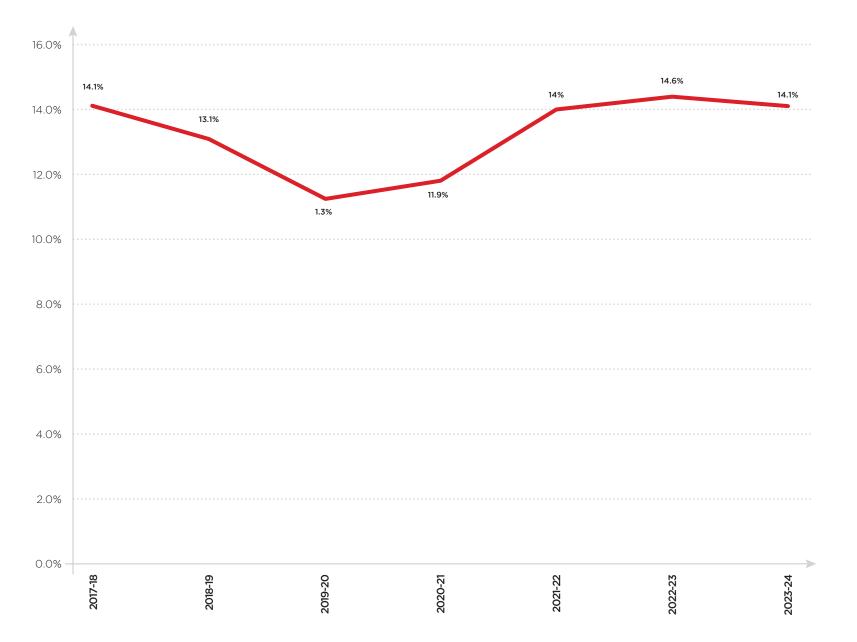
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NET DEBT AS % OF GSP

This graph displays the state's net debt as a proportion of Gross State Product.



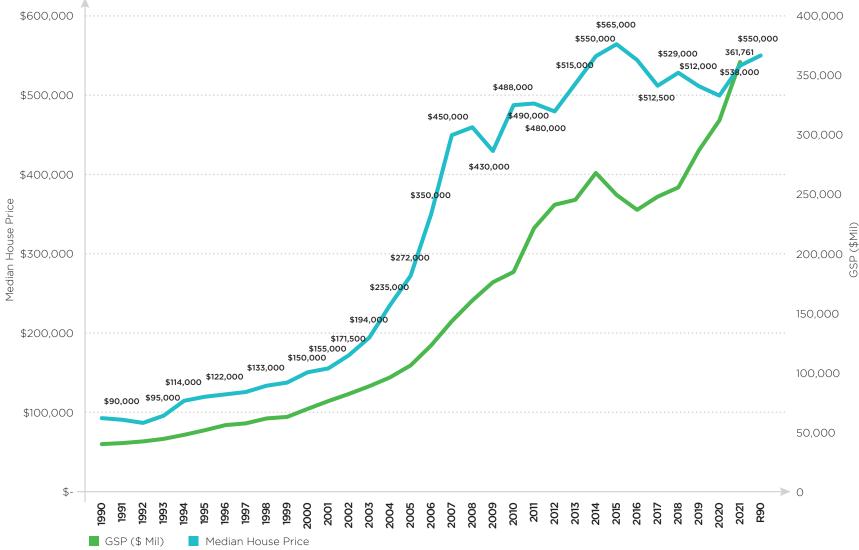
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GROSS STATE PRODUCT V. MEDIAN HOUSE PRICE

This graph displays Gross State Product charted against the median house price. Gross State Product is the measure of final goods and services produced in the state in a period of time. The current year is still incomplete thus, it is represented by the R90 axis instead which stands for "recent 90 days". This is specifically shown to give emphasis to the latest house price movement.



ΑΡΙΤΑΙ CITY

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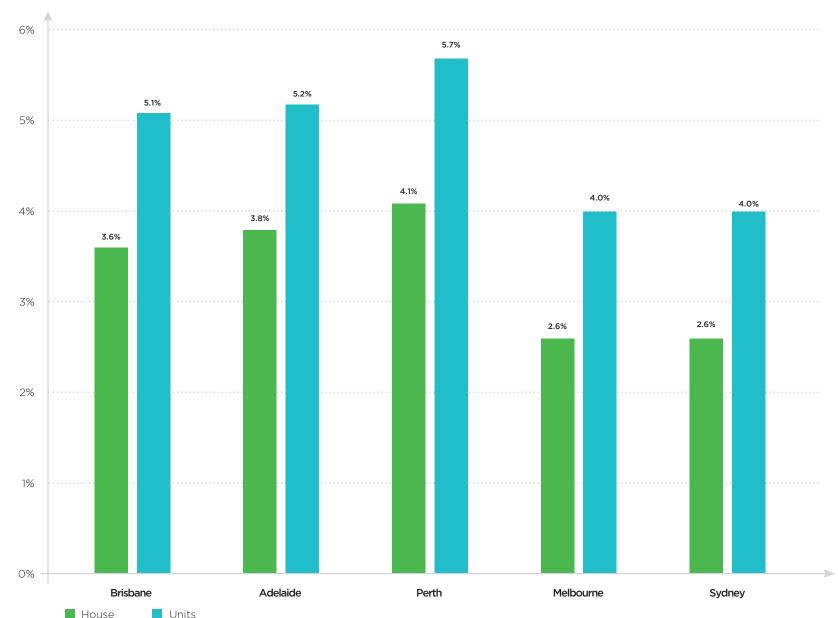
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CURRENT INVESTMENT VALUE

This graph compares the gross yield for houses and units in each of the five major capital cities.



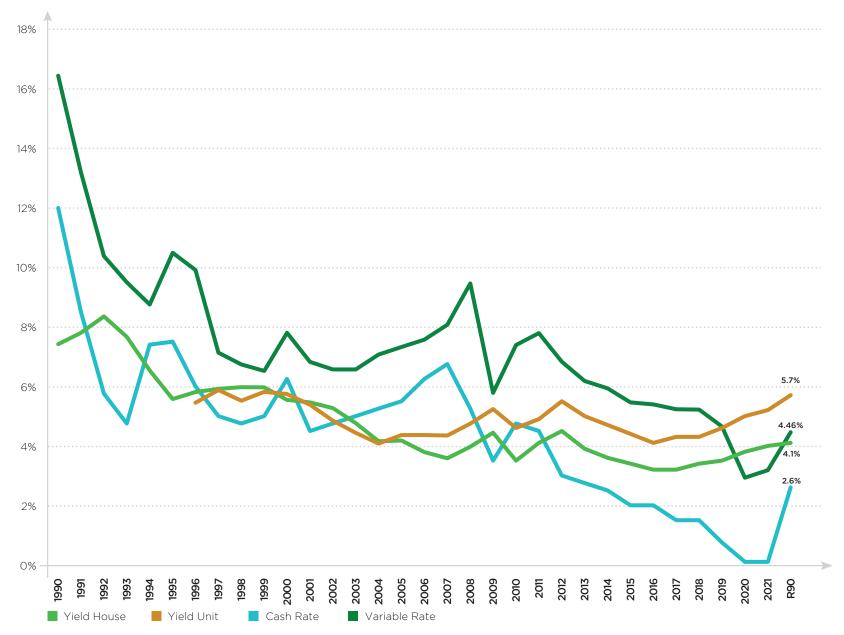
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YIELD V. INTEREST RATES

This graph dsplays house and unit yields against the variable and cash rates.



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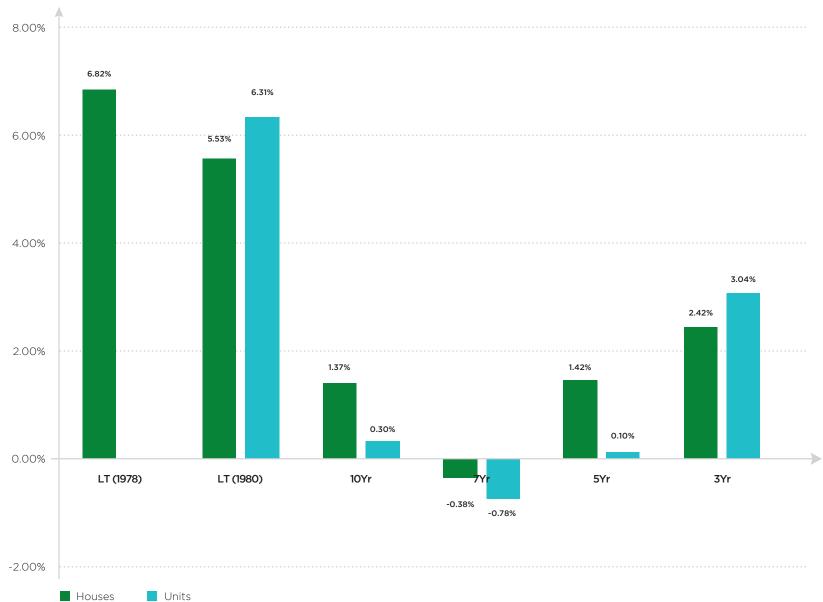


NEGATIVE



LONG TERM TRENDS

This graph displays the annual compounded growth rates for houses and units over the long term, and the last 10 years, 7 years, 5 years and 3 years.



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PERTH V. SYDNEY HOUSE PRICE MOVEMENT

for each year.

120% \$1.600.000 \$1,400,000 \$1.300.000 100% 94% 94% \$1.200.000 84% 84% 92% 80% .74 83% 69%^{70%} \$1,000,000 68% 64%64% 60% 58% ^{59%} 59 57% 56% 60% \$800.000 54% 54% 49 48% 53% 49% \$600.000 48% 46% 40% 37% \$400,000 20% \$200.000 0% 1986 1992 1985 1993 1994 1995 886 066 1991 987 Perth Median % Difference (Avg 63%) Svdnev Median

This graph shows a relationship between the Perth median and the Sydney median and the percentage difference between them

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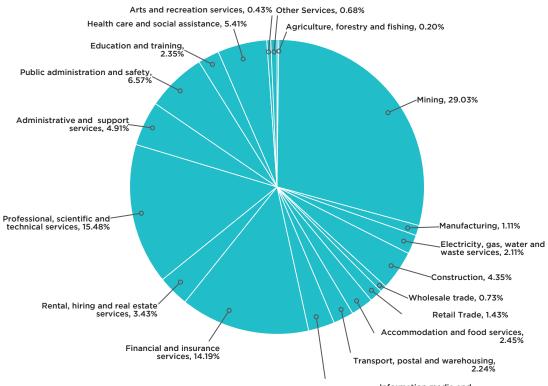
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INDUSTRY VALUE ADDED

Industry Value Added is the total value of goods and services produced by an industry after deducting production costs.

GREATER PERTH



Information media and telecommunications, 2.89%

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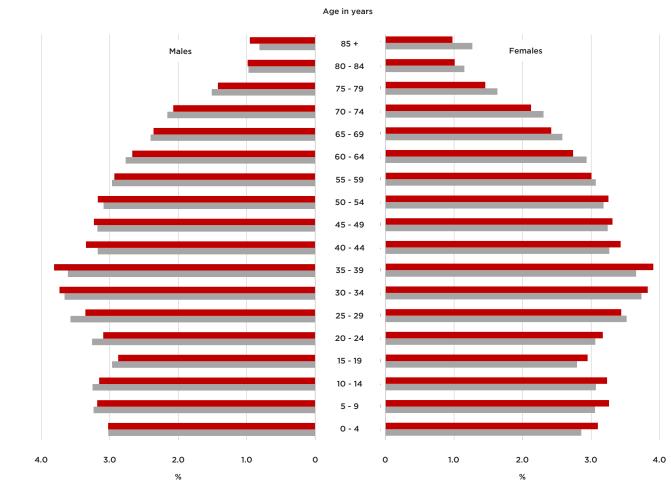
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POPULATION PYRAMID

The population pyramid demonstrates the breakdown of the different ages and sex percentages of the population. The dominant consumer base of a population is the 35 to 49 age brackets and ideally we like to see the preceeding age brackets larger as they age to replace the existing group.



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NEGATIVE



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2021 (Usual residence data).

Greater Perth

Australia

PERFORMANCE WHY USE US?



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- Property Management
- Portfolio Review
 - Sales Advisory / Vendor Advocacy

DATA SOURCES:

- Australian Bureau of Statistics
- BIS Shrapnel
- Residex
- SQM Research
- CoreLogic RP Data
- Foreign Investment Review Board
- Australian Trade & Investment Commission

www.performanceproperty.com.au

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HEAD OFFICE

Level 10, 30 Collins St Melbourne VIC 3000 Phone: (03) 8539 <u>0300</u>

Email: info@performanceproperty.com.au

Capital Cities and Regions Median House Price

